

## 6.2 Pre-Calculus Math 11

page 327 # 1, 2, 8

$$1. \text{a) } \frac{3\sqrt{2}m^2f}{8ef} \cdot \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{4m}, \quad c \neq 0, f \neq 0, m \neq 0$$

$9m$

reduce common factors from numerator and denominator

$$\text{b) } \frac{\frac{1}{3}(ab)}{(a-1)(a+5)} \cdot \frac{(a-5)(a+5)}{5+5(a-b)} \quad a-1 \neq 0, a+5 \neq 0, a-b \neq 0$$

$$\frac{a-5}{5(a-1)} \quad a \neq 1 \quad a \neq -5 \quad a \neq b$$

$$\text{c) } \frac{(y-7)(y+3)}{(2y-3)(2y+3)} \cdot \frac{4(2y+3)}{(y+3)(y-1)} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} 2y-3 \neq 0, 2y+3 \neq 0, y+3 \neq 0, y-1 \neq 0 \\ 2y \neq 3 \quad 2y \neq -3 \quad y \neq -3 \quad y \neq 1 \\ y \neq \frac{3}{2} \quad y \neq -\frac{3}{2} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{4(y-7)}{(2y-3)(y-1)}$$

$$2. \text{a) } \frac{d^2-100}{144} \cdot \frac{36}{d+10}$$

$$\frac{(d-10)(d+10)}{144} \cdot \frac{36}{d+10}$$

$$\frac{d-10}{4}$$

factor first!

$d+10 \neq 0$   
 $d \neq -10$

$$\text{b) } \frac{a+3}{a+1} \cdot \frac{a^2-1}{a^2-9} \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} a+1 \neq 0, a+3 \neq 0, a-3 \neq 0 \\ a \neq -1 \quad a \neq -3 \quad a \neq 3 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{a+3}{a+1} \cdot \frac{(a+1)(a-1)}{(a+3)(a-3)}$$

$$\frac{a-1}{a-3}$$

$$\text{c) } \frac{4z^2-25}{2z^2-13z+20} \cdot \frac{z-4}{4z+10}$$

$$\frac{(2z-5)(2z+5)}{(z-4)(2z-5)} \cdot \frac{z-4}{2(2z+5)}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

factor  $\rightarrow z-4 \neq 0, 2z-5 \neq 0$   
 $2z^2-13z+20 \quad z \neq 4 \quad 2z \neq 5$   
 $2z^2-8z-5z+20 \quad z \neq \frac{5}{2}$   
 $2z(z-4)-5(z-4)$   
 $(z-4)(2z-5)$   
 $2z+5 \neq 0$   
 $2z \neq -5$   
 $z \neq -\frac{5}{2}$

page 327 cont.

$$2. d) \frac{2p^2+5p-3}{2p-3} \cdot \frac{p^2-1}{6p-3} \cdot \frac{2p-3}{p^2+2p-3}$$

factor  $2p^2+5p-3 =$   
 $2p^2+6p-p-3 =$   
 $2p(p+3)-1(p+3) =$   
 $(p+3)(2p-1)$

$$\frac{(p+3)(2p-1)}{2p-3} \cdot \frac{(p+1)(p-1)}{3(2p-1)} \cdot \frac{2p-3}{(p+3)(p-1)}$$

$$\frac{p+1}{3}$$

$2p-3 \neq 0, 2p-1 \neq 0, p+3 \neq 0, p-1 \neq 0$   
 $2p \neq 3, 2p \neq 1, p \neq -3, p \neq 1$   
 $p \neq \frac{3}{2}, p \neq \frac{1}{2}$

$$8. a) \frac{2w^2-w-6}{3w+6} \div \frac{2w+3}{w+2}$$

factor  $2w^2-w-6 =$   
 $2w^2-4w+3w-6 =$   
 $2w(w-2)+3(w-2) =$   
 $(w-2)(2w+3)$

$$\frac{(w-2)(2w+3)}{3(w+2)} \cdot \frac{w+2}{2w+3}$$

$$\frac{w-2}{3}$$

change to multiplication  
and write the reciprocal

$$w+2 \neq 0, 2w+3 \neq 0$$

$$w \neq -2, 2w \neq -3$$

$$w \neq \frac{-3}{2}, w \neq 2$$

$$w+2 \neq 0$$

$$w \neq 2$$

$$b) \frac{v-5}{v} \div \frac{v^2-2v-15}{v^3}$$

$v \neq 0, (v-5)(v+3) \neq 0$   
 $v-5 \neq 0 \text{ and } v+3 \neq 0$   
 $v \neq 5, v \neq -3$

$$\frac{\cancel{v-5}}{v} \cdot \frac{v^3}{(\cancel{v-5})(v+3)}$$

$$\frac{v^2}{v+3}$$

remember: in division, your denominator changes when you change from division to multiplication - you must check the non-permissible values for all denominators

page 327 cont.

8. c)  $\frac{9x^2-1}{x+5} \div \frac{3x^2-5x-2}{2-x}$

factor  $3x^2-5x-2$

$$3x^2-6x+x-2$$

$$3x(x-2)+1(x-2)$$

$$(x-2)(3x+1)$$

$$\frac{(3x-1)(3x+1)}{x+5} \cdot \frac{2-x(-1)}{(x-2)(3x+1)}$$

$$\frac{-1(3x-1)}{x+5} \quad \text{(or } \frac{1-3x}{x+5})$$

$$x+5 \neq 0, 2-x \neq 0, x-2 \neq 0, 3x+1 \neq 0$$

$$x \neq -5 \quad 2 \neq x \quad x \neq 2 \quad 3x \neq -1$$

$$x \neq -\frac{1}{3}$$

d)  $\frac{8y^2-2y-3}{y^2-1} \div \frac{2y^2-3y-2}{2y-2} \div \frac{3-4y}{y+1}$

factor  $8y^2-2y-3$

$$8y^2-6y+4y-3$$

$$2y(4y-3)+1(4y-3)$$

$$(4y-3)(2y+1)$$

$$(-1) \frac{(4y-3)(2y+1)}{(y+1)(y-1)} \cdot \frac{2(y+1)}{(y-2)(2y+1)} \cdot \frac{4y+1}{3-4y}$$

$$\frac{-2}{y-2}$$

factor  $2y^2-3y-2$

$$2y^2-4y+4y-2$$

$$2y(y-2)+1(y-2)$$

$$(y-2)(2y+1)$$

$$y-1 \neq 0, y+1 \neq 0, y-2 \neq 0, 2y+1 \neq 0, 3-4y \neq 0$$

$$y \neq 1$$

$$y \neq -1$$

$$y \neq 2$$

$$2y \neq -1$$

$$3 \neq 4y$$

$$y \neq -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \neq y$$