

6.3

Pre-Calculus Math 11

page 336 # 1, 5-7, 10 (do at least 3 of each)

1. a) $\frac{7x}{6} - \frac{4x}{6}$

$\frac{7x}{6}$

all values allowed
because there
is no variable
in the denominator

b) $\frac{1}{x} + \frac{3}{x}$

$\frac{10}{x}$

 $x \neq 0$

c) $\frac{5t+3}{10} + \frac{3t+5}{10}$

$\frac{8t+8}{10}$

$48(t+1)$

$\frac{10^5}{5}$

$\frac{4(t+1)}{5}$

d) $\frac{m^2}{m+1} + \frac{m}{m+1}$

$\frac{m^2+m}{m+1}$

$\frac{m(m+1)}{m+1}$

m

e) $\frac{a^2}{a-4} - \frac{a}{a-4} - \frac{12}{a-4}$

$\frac{a^2-a-12}{a-4}$

$\frac{(a-4)(a+3)}{a-4}$

a + 3

$a-4 \neq 0$
 $a \neq 4$

5. a) $\frac{1}{3a} + \frac{2}{5a}$

$\frac{5}{15a} + \frac{6}{15a}$

$\frac{11}{15a}$

$15a \neq 0$

a $\neq 0$

b) $\frac{3}{2x} + \frac{1}{6}$

$\frac{9}{6x} + \frac{x}{6x}$

$\frac{9+x}{6x}$

lowest common denominator;

2x 6

$2 \cdot x \quad 2 \cdot 3$
 $2 \cdot x \cdot 3 = 6x$

2x $\neq 0$

x $\neq 0$

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5. c) $4 - \frac{6}{5x}$ $5x \neq 0$
 $x \neq 0$

$$\frac{20x}{5x} - \frac{6}{5x}$$

$$\frac{20x-6}{5x}$$

$$\frac{2(10x-3)}{5x}$$

factor to check
if it can be reduced

d) $\frac{4z}{xy} - \frac{9x}{yz}$

$$\frac{4z^2}{xyz} - \frac{9x^2}{xyz}$$

$$\frac{4z^2-9x^2}{xyz}$$

low.com.denom.
 $x \cdot y \cdot z$

$x \neq 0, y \neq 0, z \neq 0$

$$\frac{(2z-3x)(2z+3x)}{xyz}$$

e) $\frac{2s}{5t^2} + \frac{1}{10t} - \frac{6}{15t^3}$

$$\frac{12st}{30t^3} + \frac{3t^2}{30t^3} - \frac{12}{30t^3}$$

$$\frac{12st+3t^2-12}{30t^3}$$

$$\frac{3(4st+t^2-4)}{10 \cancel{30t^3}}$$

$$\frac{4st+t^2-4}{10t^3}$$

low.com. denom.

$$5t^2 \quad 10t \quad 15t^3$$

$$5 \cdot t \cdot t \quad 2 \cdot 5 \cdot t \quad 3 \cdot 5 \cdot t \cdot t \cdot t$$

$$\cancel{5 \cdot t \cdot t} \cdot \cancel{2 \cdot 3 \cdot t} = \cancel{30t^3}$$

$$t \neq 0$$

f) $\frac{6xy}{a^2b} - \frac{2x}{ab^2y} + 1$

$$\frac{6bxy^2}{a^2b^2y} - \frac{2ax}{a^2b^2y} + \frac{a^2b^2y}{a^2b^2y}$$

$$\frac{6bxy^2 - 2ax + a^2b^2y}{a^2b^2y}$$

low. com. den.

$$a \cdot a \cdot b \quad a \cdot b \cdot b \cdot y$$

$$\cancel{a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b \cdot y}$$

$$= a^2b^2y$$

$$a \neq 0, b \neq 0, y \neq 0$$

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6. a) $\frac{8}{x^2-4} - \frac{5}{x+2}$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{8}{(x+2)(x-2)} - \frac{5}{x+2} \\ & \frac{8}{(x+2)(x-2)} - \frac{5(x-2)}{(x+2)(x-2)} \\ & \frac{8-5(x-2)}{(x+2)(x-2)} \\ & \frac{8-5x+10}{(x+2)(x-2)} \\ & \frac{18-5x}{(x+2)(x-2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$x+2 \neq 0, x-2 \neq 0$$

$$x \neq -2, x \neq 2$$

b) $\frac{1}{x^2-x-12} + \frac{3}{x+3}$

$$\frac{1}{(x-4)(x+3)} + \frac{3}{x+3}$$

$$\frac{1}{(x-4)(x+3)} + \frac{3(x-4)}{(x-4)(x+3)}$$

$$\frac{1+3(x-4)}{(x-4)(x+3)}$$

$$\frac{1+3x-12}{(x-4)(x+3)}$$

$$\frac{3x-11}{(x-4)(x+3)}$$

$$x-4 \neq 0, x+3 \neq 0$$

$$x \neq 4, x \neq -3$$

c) $\frac{3x}{x+2} - \frac{x}{x-2}$

$$\frac{3x(x-2)}{(x+2)(x-2)} - \frac{x(x+2)}{(x+2)(x-2)}$$

$$\frac{3x(x-2)-x(x+2)}{(x+2)(x-2)}$$

$$\frac{3x^2-6x-x^2-2x}{(x+2)(x-2)}$$

$$\frac{2x^2-8x}{(x+2)(x-2)}$$

$$\frac{2x(x-4)}{(x+2)(x-2)}$$

$$x+2 \neq 0, x-2 \neq 0$$

$$x \neq -2, x \neq 2$$

d) $\frac{5}{y+1} - \frac{1}{y} = \frac{y-4}{y^2+y}$

$$\frac{5}{y+1} - \frac{1}{y} = \frac{y-4}{y(y+1)}$$

$$\frac{5y}{y(y+1)} - \frac{1(y+1)}{y(y+1)} = \frac{y-4}{y(y+1)}$$

$$\frac{5y-y-1-y+4}{y(y+1)} = \frac{y-4}{y(y+1)}$$

$$\frac{5y-y-1-y+4}{y(y+1)} = \frac{y-4}{y(y+1)}$$

$$\frac{3y+3}{y(y+1)}$$

$$\frac{3(y+1)}{y(y+1)}$$

$$\frac{3}{y}$$

$$y \neq 0, y+1 \neq 0$$

$$y \neq -1$$

brackets

Very important
after a minus!

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$$6. e) \frac{2h}{h^2-9} + \frac{h}{h^2+6h+9} - \frac{3}{h-3}$$

$$\frac{2h}{(h-3)(h+3)} + \frac{h}{(h+3)(h+3)} - \frac{3}{h-3}$$

$$\frac{2h(h+3)}{(h-3)(h+3)(h+3)} + \frac{h(h-3)}{(h-3)(h+3)(h+3)} - \frac{3(h+3)(h+3)}{(h-3)(h+3)(h+3)}$$

$$\frac{2h^2+6h+h^2-3h-3(h^2+6h+9)}{(h-3)(h+3)(h+3)}$$

$$\frac{2h^2+6h+h^2-3h-3h^2-18h-27}{(h-3)(h+3)(h+3)}$$

$$\frac{-15h-27}{(h-3)(h+3)(h+3)}$$

$$h-3 \neq 0, h+3 \neq 0 \\ h \neq 3, h \neq -3$$

$$f) \frac{2}{x^2+x-6} + \frac{3}{x^2+2x^2-3x}$$

$$\frac{2}{(x+3)(x-2)} + \frac{3}{x(x^2+2x-3)}$$

$$\frac{2}{(x+3)(x-2)} + \frac{3}{x(x+3)(x-1)}$$

low. com. denom
 $(x+3)(x-2) \cdot x \cdot (x-1)$

$$\frac{2x(x-1)}{x(x+3)(x-2)(x-1)} + \frac{3(x-2)}{x(x+3)(x-2)(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{2x(x-1)+3(x-2)}{x(x+3)(x-2)(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{2x^2-2x+3x-6}{x(x+3)(x-2)(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{2x^2+x-6}{x(x+3)(x-2)(x-1)}$$

$$\frac{(x+2)(2x-3)}{x(x+3)(x-2)(x-1)}$$

factor $2x^2+x-6$ mult = 1/2
 $2x^2+4x-3x-6$. add = 1
 $2x(x+2)-3(x+2)$
 $(x+2)(2x-3)$

$$x \neq 0, x+3 \neq 0, x-2 \neq 0, x-1 \neq 0 \\ x \neq -3, x \neq 2, x \neq 1$$

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7. a) $\frac{3x+15}{x^2-25} + \frac{4x^2-1}{2x^2+9x-5}$

$$\frac{\cancel{3}(x+5)}{(x-5)(x+5)} + \frac{(2x-1)(2x+1)}{(x+5)(2x-1)}$$

$$\frac{3}{x-5} + \frac{2x+1}{x+5}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{3}(x+5)}{(x-5)(x+5)} + \frac{(2x+1)(x-5)}{(x-5)(x+5)}$$

$$\frac{3x+15 + 2x^2 - 10x + x - 5}{(x-5)(x+5)}$$

$$\frac{2x^2 - 6x + 10}{(x-5)(x+5)}$$

$$\frac{2(x^2 - 3x + 5)}{(x-5)(x+5)}$$

factor $2x^2 + 9x - 5$ -10
 $2x^2 + 10x - x - 5$ 9
 $2x(x+5) - 1(x+5)$
 $(x+5)(2x-1)$

$x-5 \neq 0, x+5 \neq 0, 2x-1 \neq 0$
 $x \neq 5 \quad x \neq -5 \quad 2x \neq 1$
 $x \neq \frac{1}{2}$

b) $\frac{2x}{x^3+x^2-6x} - \frac{x-8}{x^2-5x-24}$

$$\frac{2x}{x(x^2+x-6)} - \frac{x-8}{(x-8)(x+3)}$$

$$\frac{2}{(x+3)(x-2)} - \frac{1}{x+3}$$

$$\frac{2}{(x+3)(x-2)} - \frac{x-2}{(x+3)(x-2)}$$

$x-8 \neq 0, x+3 \neq 0, x-2 \neq 0$
 $x \neq 8 \quad x \neq -3 \quad x \neq 2$

$$\frac{2-x+2}{(x+3)(x-2)}$$

$$\frac{4-x}{(x+3)(x-2)}$$

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7. c) $\frac{n+3}{n^2-5n+6} + \frac{6}{n^2-7n+12}$

$$\frac{n+3}{(n-2)(n-3)} + \frac{6}{(n-3)(n-4)}$$

$$\frac{(n+3)(n-4)}{(n-2)(n-3)(n-4)} + \frac{6(n-2)}{(n-2)(n-3)(n-4)}$$

$$\frac{(n+3)(n-4) + 6(n-2)}{(n-2)(n-3)(n-4)}$$

$$\frac{n^2 - 4n + 3n - 12 + 6n - 12}{(n-2)(n-3)(n-4)}$$

$$n-2 \neq 0, n-3 \neq 0, n-4 \neq 0$$

$$n \neq 2$$

$$n \neq 3$$

$$n \neq 4$$

$$\frac{n^2 + 5n - 24}{(n-2)(n-3)(n-4)}$$

$$\frac{(n+8)(n-3)}{(n-2)(n-3)(n-4)}$$

$$\frac{n+8}{(n-2)(n-4)}$$

d) $\frac{2w}{w^2+5w+6} - \frac{w-6}{w^2+6w+8}$

$$\frac{2w}{(w+2)(w+3)} - \frac{w-6}{(w+2)(w+4)}$$

$$\frac{2w(w+4)}{(w+2)(w+3)(w+4)} - \frac{(w-6)(w+3)}{(w+2)(w+3)(w+4)}$$

$$\frac{2w(w+4) - (w-6)(w+3)}{(w+2)(w+3)(w+4)}$$

$$\frac{2w^2 + 8w - (w^2 + 3w - 6w - 18)}{(w+2)(w+3)(w+4)}$$

$$\frac{2w^2 + 8w - w^2 - 3w + 6w + 18}{(w+2)(w+3)(w+4)}$$

$$\frac{w^2 + 11w + 18}{(w+2)(w+3)(w+4)}$$

$$w+2 \neq 0, w+3 \neq 0, w+4 \neq 0$$

$$w \neq -2$$

$$w \neq -3$$

$$w \neq -4$$

$$\frac{(w+8)(w+3)}{(w+2)(w+3)(w+4)}$$

$$\frac{w+8}{(w+2)(w+4)}$$

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10. a) $\frac{2-x}{1-\frac{9}{x^2}} \cdot \frac{x^2}{x^2}$

$$\frac{2x^2 - 6x^2}{x^2 - 9x^2}$$

$$\frac{2x^2 - 6x}{x^2 - 9}$$

$$\frac{2x(x-3)}{(x+3)(x-3)}$$

$$\frac{2x}{x+3}$$

$$x \neq 0, x+3 \neq 0, x-3 \neq 0$$
$$x \neq -3, x \neq 3$$

$$t \neq 0, t+6 \neq 0, t-3 \neq 0, t+2 \neq 0$$
$$t \neq -6, t \neq 3, t \neq -2$$

b) $\frac{\frac{3}{2} + \frac{3}{t}}{\frac{t}{t+6} - \frac{1}{t}} \cdot \frac{2t(t+6)}{2t(t+6)}$

$$\frac{2t(t+6) \cdot \frac{3}{t} + 2t(t+6) \cdot \frac{3}{t}}{at(t+6) \cdot \frac{t}{t+6} - 2t(t+6) \cdot \frac{1}{t}}$$

$$\frac{3t(t+6) + 6(t+6)}{2t^2 - 2(t+6)}$$

$$\frac{3t^2 + 18t + 6t + 36}{2t^2 - 2t - 12}$$

$$\frac{3t^2 + 24t + 36}{2t^2 - 2t - 12}$$

$$\frac{3(t^2 + 8t + 12)}{2(t^2 - t - 6)}$$

$$\frac{3(t+6)(t+2)}{2(t-3)(t+2)}$$

$$\frac{3(t+6)}{2(t-3)}$$

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10. b) $\frac{\frac{3}{m} - \frac{3}{2m+3}}{\frac{3}{m^2} + \frac{1}{2m+3}} \cdot \frac{m^2(2m+3)}{m^2(2m+3)}$

$$\frac{m^2(2m+3) \cdot \frac{3}{m} - m^2(2m+3) \cdot \frac{3}{2m+3}}{m^2(2m+3) \cdot \frac{3}{m^2} + m^2(2m+3) \cdot \frac{1}{2m+3}}$$

$$\frac{3m(2m+3) - 3m^2}{3(2m+3) + m^2}$$

$$\frac{6m^2 + 9m - 3m^2}{6m + 9 + m^2}$$

$$\frac{3m^2 + 9m}{m^2 + 6m + 9}$$

$$\frac{3m(m+3)}{(m+3)(m+3)}$$

$$\frac{3m}{m+3}$$

$$m \neq 0, 2m+3 \neq 0, m+3 \neq 0 \\ 2m \neq -3, m \neq -3 \\ m \neq -\frac{3}{2}$$

10. b) Page 336 cont.

$$\frac{1}{x+4} + \frac{1}{x-4}$$

$$\frac{x}{x^2-16} + \frac{1}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{1}{x+4} + \frac{1}{x-4}$$

$$\frac{x}{(x+4)(x-4)} + \frac{1}{x+4}$$

$$(x-4)(x+4)$$

$$(x-4)(x+4)$$

$$\frac{(x-4)(x+4) \cdot \frac{1}{x+4} + (x-4)(x+4) \cdot \frac{1}{x-4}}{(x-4)(x+4) \cdot \frac{x}{(x+4)(x-4)} + (x-4)(x+4) \cdot \frac{1}{x-4}}$$

$$\frac{x-4+x+4}{x+x-4}$$

$$\frac{2x}{2x-4}$$

$$x+4 \neq 0, \quad x-4 \neq 0, \quad x-2 \neq 0$$

$$x \neq -4$$

$$x \neq 4$$

$$x \neq 2$$

$$\frac{2x}{2(x-2)}$$

$$\frac{x}{x-2}$$