

Pre-Calculus Math 12
Formulae sheet

$$\csc \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta}$$

$${}_n P_r = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!}$$

$$\sec \theta = \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$$

$${}_n C_r = \frac{n!}{(n-r)!r!}$$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta}$$

$${}_n C_r = \binom{n}{r}$$

$$\cos^2 + \sin^2 = 1$$

$$t_{k+1} = {}_n C_k (x)^{n-k} (y)^k$$

$$1 + \tan^2 = \sec^2$$

$$\frac{P(x)}{x-a} = Q(x) + \frac{R}{x-a}$$

$$\sin(A+B) = \sin A \cos B + \cos A \sin B$$

$$\cos(A+B) = \cos A \cos B - \sin A \sin B$$

$$\tan(A+B) = \frac{\tan A + \tan B}{1 - \tan A \tan B}$$

$$\sin(A-B) = \sin A \cos B - \cos A \sin B$$

$$\cos(A-B) = \cos A \cos B + \sin A \sin B$$

$$\tan(A-B) = \frac{\tan A - \tan B}{1 + \tan A \tan B}$$

$$\sin 2A = 2 \sin A \cos A$$

$$\cos 2A = \cos^2 A - \sin^2 A$$

$$\cos 2A = 2 \cos^2 A - 1$$

$$\cos 2A = 1 - 2 \sin^2 A$$

$$\tan 2A = \frac{2 \tan A}{1 - \tan^2 A}$$